



SAFETY DATA SHEET

MATERION

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Name of the substance | Gadolinium, powder |
| Identification number | 231-162-2 (EC number) |
| Synonyms | None. |
| Document number | 1JW |
| Materion Code | 1JW |
| Issue date | 06-December-2017 |
| Version number | 03 |
| Revision date | 05-December-2018 |
| Supersedes date | 11-January-2018 |

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

| | |
|----------------------|----------------|
| Identified uses | Not available. |
| Uses advised against | None known. |

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Company name | Materion Advanced Chemicals Inc. |
| Address | 407 N. 13th Street 1316 W. St. Paul Avenue Milwaukee, WI 53233 United States |
| Division | Milwaukee |
| Telephone | 414.212.0257 |
| e-mail | advancedmaterials@materion.com |
| Contact person | Noreen Atkinson |

1.4. Emergency telephone number

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

The substance has been assessed and/or tested for its physical, health and environmental hazards and the following classification applies.

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 as amended

| | | |
|-------------------|------------|--|
| Physical hazards | | |
| Pyrophoric solids | Category 1 | H250 - Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air. |

Hazard summary

May form explosible dust-air mixture if dispersed. Pyrophoric - catches fire if exposed to air. Exposure to powder or dusts may be irritating to eyes, nose and throat. The material as sold in solid form is generally not considered hazardous. However, if the process involves grinding, melting, cutting or any other process that causes a release of dust or fumes, hazardous levels of airborne particulate could be generated.

2.2. Label elements

Label according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 as amended

Contains: Gadolinium, powder

Hazard pictograms



Signal word: Danger

Hazard statements

H250 Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air.

Precautionary statements

Prevention

P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
P222 Do not allow contact with air.
P280 Wear protective gloves/eye protection/face protection.

Response

P335 + P334 Brush off loose particles from skin. Immerse in cool water/wrap in wet bandages.
P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use appropriate media to extinguish.

Storage

P422 Store contents under appropriate liquid or inert gas.

Disposal

Dispose of waste and residues in accordance with local authority requirements.

Supplemental label information

100 % of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown acute oral toxicity. 100 % of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown acute dermal toxicity. 100 % of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity. 100 % of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown acute hazards to the aquatic environment. 100 % of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown long-term hazards to the aquatic environment. For further information, please contact the Product Stewardship Department at +1.800.862.4118.

2.3. Other hazards

Not a PBT or vPvB substance or mixture. May form explosible dust-air mixture if dispersed.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

General information

| Chemical name | % | CAS-No. / EC No. | REACH Registration No. | INDEX No. | Notes |
|------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-------|
| Gadolinium, powder | 100 | 7440-54-2 231-162-2 | - | - | |
| Classification: | Pyr. Sol. 1;H250 | | | | |

List of abbreviations and symbols that may be used above

#: This substance has been assigned Union workplace exposure limit(s).

M: M-factor

PBT: persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic substance.

vPvB: very persistent and very bioaccumulative substance.

All concentrations are in percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas. Gas concentrations are in percent by volume.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

General information

Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves.

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Inhalation Move to fresh air. Call a physician if symptoms develop or persist.

Skin contact Brush off loose particles from skin. Immerse in cool water/wrap in wet bandages.

Eye contact Do not rub eyes. Rinse with water. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

Ingestion Rinse mouth. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Dusts may irritate the respiratory tract, skin and eyes.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

General fire hazards

Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air. May form explosible dust-air mixture if dispersed.

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media Water fog. Foam. Dry chemical powder. Carbon dioxide (CO₂). Dry chemical, soda ash, lime or DRY sand. Apply extinguishing media carefully to avoid creating airborne dust. Avoid high pressure media which could cause the formation of a potentially explosible dust-air mixture.

Unsuitable extinguishing media Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Explosion hazard: Avoid generating dust; fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

Special firefighting procedures In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

Specific methods Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks, or flames in immediate area). Use only non-sparking tools. Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces, as these may form an explosive mixture if they are released into the atmosphere in sufficient concentration. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.

For emergency responders Keep unnecessary personnel away. Use personal protection recommended in Section 8 of the SDS.

6.2. Environmental precautions Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks, or flames in immediate area). Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Use only non-sparking tools. Neutralize with lime or soda ash. Avoid dispersal of dust in the air (i.e., clearing dust surfaces with compressed air). Collect dust using a vacuum cleaner equipped with HEPA filter.

Large Spills: Wet down with water and dike for later disposal. Shovel the material into waste container. Following product recovery, flush area with water.

Small Spills: Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal.

Never return spills to original containers for re-use.

6.4. Reference to other sections For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling Do not allow contact with air. Open container carefully and only in a dry, oxygen-free or inert atmosphere. Minimise dust generation and accumulation. Avoid significant deposits of material, especially on horizontal surfaces, which may become airborne and form combustible dust clouds and may contribute to secondary explosions. Routine housekeeping should be instituted to ensure that dusts do not accumulate on surfaces. Dry powders can build static electricity charges when subjected to the friction of transfer and mixing operations. Provide adequate precautions, such as electrical grounding and bonding, or inert atmospheres. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking. Explosion-proof general and local exhaust ventilation. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities Keep away from heat, sparks and open flame. Store in a cool, dry place out of direct sunlight. Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS).

7.3. Specific end use(s) Not available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits No exposure limits noted for ingredient(s).

Biological limit values No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

Recommended monitoring procedures Follow standard monitoring procedures.

Derived no effect levels (DNELs) Not available.

Predicted no effect concentrations (PNECs) Not available.

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls Explosion-proof general and local exhaust ventilation. Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

General information Use personal protective equipment as required. Personal protection equipment should be chosen according to the CEN standards and in discussion with the supplier of the personal protective equipment.

Eye/face protection Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

Skin protection

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| - Hand protection | Wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves. |
| - Other | Wear suitable protective clothing. |
| Respiratory protection | If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations below recommended exposure limits (where applicable) or to an acceptable level (in countries where exposure limits have not been established), an approved respirator must be worn. |
| Thermal hazards | Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary. |
| Hygiene measures | When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. |
| Environmental exposure controls | Environmental manager must be informed of all major releases. |

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance

| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Physical state | Solid. |
| Form | Powder. |
| Colour | Not available. |
| Odour | Not available. |
| Odour threshold | Not available. |
| pH | Not available. |
| Melting point/freezing point | 1313 °C (2395,4 °F) |
| Initial boiling point and boiling range | 3273 °C (5923,4 °F) |
| Flash point | Not available. |
| Evaporation rate | Not available. |
| Flammability (solid, gas) | Not available. |
| Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits | |
| Flammability limit - lower (%) | Not available. |
| Flammability limit - upper (%) | Not available. |
| Vapour pressure | < 0,0000001 kPa at 25 °C |
| Vapour density | Not available. |
| Relative density | Not available. |
| Solubility(ies) | |
| Solubility (water) | Not available. |
| Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water) | Not available. |
| Auto-ignition temperature | Not available. |
| Decomposition temperature | Not available. |
| Viscosity | Not available. |
| Explosive properties | Not explosive. |
| Oxidising properties | Not oxidising. |

9.2. Other information

| | |
|-------------------|--------------|
| Molecular formula | Gd |
| Molecular weight | 157,25 g/mol |

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

| | |
|--|--|
| 10.1. Reactivity | The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport. |
| 10.2. Chemical stability | Material is stable under normal conditions. |
| 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions | No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use. |
| 10.4. Conditions to avoid | Keep away from heat, sparks and open flame. Exposure to air. Contact with incompatible materials. Minimise dust generation and accumulation. |
| 10.5. Incompatible materials | Air. |
| 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products | No hazardous decomposition products are known. |

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

| | |
|--|---|
| General information | Occupational exposure to the substance or mixture may cause adverse effects. |
| Information on likely routes of exposure | |
| Inhalation | Dust may irritate respiratory system. |
| Skin contact | Dust or powder may irritate the skin. |
| Eye contact | Dust may irritate the eyes. |
| Ingestion | May cause discomfort if swallowed. However, ingestion is not likely to be a primary route of occupational exposure. |
| Symptoms | Dusts may irritate the respiratory tract, skin and eyes. |
| 11.1. Information on toxicological effects | |
| Acute toxicity | Not known. |
| Skin corrosion/irritation | Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible. |
| Serious eye damage/eye irritation | Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible. |
| Respiratory sensitisation | Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible. |
| Skin sensitisation | Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible. |
| Germ cell mutagenicity | Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible. |
| Carcinogenicity | Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible. |
| Hungary. 26/2000 EüM Ordinance on protection against and preventing risk relating to exposure to carcinogens at work (as amended) | |
| Not listed. | |
| Reproductive toxicity | Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible. |
| Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure | Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible. |
| Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure | Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible. |
| Aspiration hazard | Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible. |
| Mixture versus substance information | No information available. |
| Other information | Not available. |

SECTION 12: Ecological information

| | |
|--|---|
| 12.1. Toxicity | Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification for hazardous to the aquatic environment, is not possible. |
| 12.2. Persistence and degradability | No data is available on the degradability of this product. |
| 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential | No data available. |
| Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log Kow) | Not available. |
| Bioconcentration factor (BCF) | Not available. |
| 12.4. Mobility in soil | No data available. |
| 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment | Not a PBT or vPvB substance or mixture. |
| 12.6. Other adverse effects | No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component. |

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 13.1. Waste treatment methods | |
| Residual waste | Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions). |
| Contaminated packaging | Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. |
| EU waste code | The Waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company. |

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Disposal methods/information | Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations. |
| Special precautions | Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations. |

SECTION 14: Transport information

ADR

| | |
|---|---|
| 14.1. UN number | UN1383 |
| 14.2. UN proper shipping name | Pyrophoric metals, n.o.s., or Pyrophoric alloys, n.o.s. |
| 14.3. Transport hazard class(es) | |
| Class | 4.2 |
| Subsidiary risk | - |
| Label(s) | 4.2 |
| Hazard No. (ADR) | Not available. |
| Tunnel restriction code | Not available. |
| 14.4. Packing group | I |
| 14.5. Environmental hazards | No. |
| 14.6. Special precautions for user | Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling. |

RID

| | |
|---|---|
| 14.1. UN number | UN1383 |
| 14.2. UN proper shipping name | Pyrophoric metals, n.o.s., or Pyrophoric alloys, n.o.s. |
| 14.3. Transport hazard class(es) | |
| Class | 4.2 |
| Subsidiary risk | - |
| Label(s) | 4.2 |
| 14.4. Packing group | I |
| 14.5. Environmental hazards | No. |
| 14.6. Special precautions for user | Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling. |

ADN

| | |
|---|---|
| 14.1. UN number | UN1383 |
| 14.2. UN proper shipping name | Pyrophoric metals, n.o.s., or Pyrophoric alloys, n.o.s. |
| 14.3. Transport hazard class(es) | |
| Class | 4.2 |
| Subsidiary risk | - |
| Label(s) | 4.2 |
| 14.4. Packing group | I |
| 14.5. Environmental hazards | No. |
| 14.6. Special precautions for user | Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling. |

IATA

| | |
|---|---|
| 14.1. UN number | UN1383 |
| 14.2. UN proper shipping name | Pyrophoric metals, n.o.s., or Pyrophoric alloys, n.o.s. |
| 14.3. Transport hazard class(es) | |
| Class | 4.2 |
| Subsidiary risk | - |
| Label(s) | 4.2 |
| 14.4. Packing group | I |
| 14.5. Environmental hazards | No. |
| 14.6. Special precautions for user | Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling. |

IMDG

| | |
|---|---|
| 14.1. UN number | UN1383 |
| 14.2. UN proper shipping name | Pyrophoric metals, n.o.s., or Pyrophoric alloys, n.o.s. |
| 14.3. Transport hazard class(es) | |
| Class | 4.2 |
| Subsidiary risk | - |
| Label(s) | 4.2 |
| 14.4. Packing group | I |

14.5. Environmental hazards

Marine pollutant

No.

EmS

Not available.

14.6. Special precautions for user

Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

ADN; ADR; IATA; IMDG; RID



SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU regulations

Regulation (EC) No. 1005/2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer, Annex I and II, as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 850/2004 On persistent organic pollutants, Annex I as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, Part 1 as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, Part 2 as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, Part 3 as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex V as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 166/2006 Annex II Pollutant Release and Transfer Registry, as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Article 59(10) Candidate List as currently published by ECHA

Not listed.

Authorisations

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Annex XIV Substances subject to authorization, as amended

Not listed.

Restrictions on use

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Annex XVII Substances subject to restriction on marketing and use as amended

Not listed.

Directive 2004/37/EC: on the protection of workers from the risks related to exposure to carcinogens and mutagens at work, as amended.

Not listed.

Other EU regulations

Directive 2012/18/EU on major accident hazards involving dangerous substances, as amended

Not listed.

Other regulations

This Safety Data Sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, as amended. The product is classified and labelled in accordance with Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 (CLP Regulation) as amended. Additional information is given in the Safety Data Sheet.

National regulations

Follow national regulation for work with chemical agents.

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

List of abbreviations

Not available.

Information on evaluation method leading to the classification of mixture

Not applicable.

Disclaimer

Materion Advanced Chemicals Inc. cannot anticipate all conditions under which this information and its product, or the products of other manufacturers in combination with its product, may be used. It is the user's responsibility to ensure safe conditions for handling, storage and disposal of the product, and to assume liability for loss, injury, damage or expense due to improper use. This document has been prepared using data from sources considered to be technically reliable and the information is believed to be correct. Materion makes no warranties, expressed or implied, as to the accuracy of the information contained herein. Materion cannot anticipate all conditions under which this information and its products may be used and the actual conditions of use are beyond its control. The user is responsible to evaluate all available information when using this product for any particular use and to comply with all Federal, State, Provincial and Local laws, statutes and regulations.